## Area

1. The area of a square is $196 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Calculate its length.
2. Calculate the area of the parallelogram. Give your answer in $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$.

3. The area of the trapezium is $128 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Calculate the length $(b)$.

4. The following shape is made up of a triangle and a square. The triangle sits directly on top of the square. Calculate the total area. Remember to show your workings.

5. A triangle is placed inside a square as shown below. Calculate the area of the shaded section.

6. Ms Shrigley has a rectangular garden. She has decked part of the garden but the rest is soil.


Ms Shrigley would like to plant grass seeds in the soil. A bag of grass seeds will cover $2 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ exactly and costs $£ 3.49$. How much will it cost Ms Shrigley to plant seeds in the soil part of her garden?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
7. Draw a 4-sided shape which has the same numerical value for area and perimeter.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

8. Draw three 4-sided shapes which have the same perimeter but different areas.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \| |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\qquad$ | $\qquad$ | $\qquad$ |  |  |

## Extension

a. The following rectangle has an area of $96 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Find the value of $x$.

$$
(x+2) \mathrm{cm}
$$


b. Hence or otherwise, calculate the perimeter of the rectangle.


## Area - Answers

1. The area of a square is $196 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Calculate its length.
$\sqrt{196}=14 \mathrm{~cm}$
2. Calculate the area of the parallelogram. Give your answer in $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$.


Base: $0.06 \mathrm{~m}=6 \mathrm{~cm}$
Height: $50 \mathrm{~mm}=5 \mathrm{~cm}$
Area: $6 \times 5=30 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
3. The area of the trapezium is $128 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Calculate the length $(b)$.

$128 \times 2=256 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
$256 \div 6.4=40 \mathrm{~cm}$
40-15 = 25 cm
$b=25 \mathrm{~cm}$
4. The following shape is made up of a triangle and a square. The triangle sits directly on top of the square. Calculate the total area. Remember to show your workings.


Area of square: $8 \times 8=64 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
Height of triangle: 12-8=4cm
Area of triangle: $\frac{1}{2}(8 \times 4)=16 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
Total area: $64+16=80 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
5. A triangle is placed inside a square as shown below. Calculate the area of the shaded section.


Area of square: $6 \times 6=36 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
Area of triangle: $\frac{1}{2} \times(6 \times 6)=18 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
Shaded area: $36-18=18 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
6. Ms Shrigley has a rectangular garden. She has decked part of the garden but the rest is soil.


Ms Shrigley would like to plant grass seeds in the soil. A bag of grass seeds will cover $2 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ exactly and costs $£ 3.49$. How much will it cost Ms Shrigley to plant seeds in the soil part of her garden?

Area of rectangle: $12 \times 6=72 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
Area of triangle: $\frac{1}{2} \times(3 \times 6)=9 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
Area of soil: 72-9 = 63m ${ }^{2}$
$63 \div 2=31.5$
Ms Shrigley will need 32 bags of grass seeds.
$32 \times 3.49=£ 111.68$
It will cost $£ 111.68$
7. Draw a 4-sided shape which has the same numerical value for area and perimeter.

8. Draw three 4-sided shapes which have the same perimeter but different areas.


## Extension

a. The following rectangle has an area of $96 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Find the value of $x$.

$$
(x+2) \mathrm{cm}
$$


$3(x+2)=96$
$3 x+6=96$
$3 x=90$
$x=30$
b. Hence or otherwise, calculate the perimeter of the rectangle.
$(x+2)=30+2$
$32+32+3+3=70 \mathrm{~cm}$


